

Virtual Asset Standards

GC Exchange FZE (“GCEX”) maintains standards for assessing the Virtual Assets in relation to which it provides Virtual Asset Activities. Before a Virtual Asset is accepted, and on an ongoing basis thereafter, GCEX conducts appropriate due diligence to assess whether the Virtual Asset continues to meet these standards.

GCEX considers, where relevant:

- Market capitalisation, fully diluted value and liquidity, including whether these metrics have declined over time;
- The design, features, functionality and use cases of the Virtual Asset;
- Any features that may materially affect compliance with applicable laws, regulations, rules or directives, including AML/CFT, sanctions, securities and intellectual property requirements;
- The regulatory treatment of the Virtual Asset by VARA and other relevant authorities, including whether its issuance has received any required regulatory approvals;
- Whether the Virtual Asset is prohibited or restricted by VARA or other relevant authorities in jurisdictions in which GCEX operates;
- The security and immutability of the underlying distributed ledger technology;
- The future development roadmap communicated by the issuer or relevant developers;
- Susceptibility to price manipulation and the controls available to mitigate that risk;
- Actual or potential conflicts of interest arising from GCEX providing services in relation to the Virtual Asset and the measures used to manage them;
- The background and experience of the issuer, including any relevant investigations or claims concerning fraud or misconduct;
- Where the Virtual Asset represents rights to another asset, the enforceability of those rights;
- Whether sufficient assets are available to satisfy applicable obligations in connection with the relevant Virtual Asset Activity;
- Where relevant, whether the terms and conditions of the Virtual Asset appropriately reflect the operation of an underlying physical market; and
- Periodic review of the Virtual Asset and its terms and conditions to ensure continued compliance with GCEX’s standards and applicable regulatory requirements.

Virtual Assets Offered

GCEX currently offers the following Virtual Assets. The asset-level information below is provided in support of the public disclosure requirements applicable to GCEX's Broker-Dealer Services.

Symbol	Virtual Asset	Network
BCH	Bitcoin Cash	Bitcoin Cash
BNB	BNB	BNB Chain
BTC	Bitcoin	Bitcoin
DOGE	Dogecoin	Dogecoin
DOT	Polkadot	Polkadot
ETH	Ethereum	Ethereum
EURC	EURC	Ethereum
LINK	Chainlink	Ethereum
LTC	Litecoin	Litecoin
SOL	Solana	Solana
UNI	Uniswap	Ethereum
USDT	Tether USDt	Tron
TRX	TRX	Tron
XLM	Stellar	Stellar
XRP	XRP	XRP Ledger
XTZ	Tezos	Tezos

Asset-Level Disclosure Information

Bitcoin Cash (BCH) - Bitcoin Cash

Issuance	01-Aug-2017 - Bitcoin Cash chain split / network launch
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$5.623bn FDV: \$5.624bn Current price: \$279.78
Circulating supply	20.100m (95.71% of 21.000m maximum supply)
Independent smart-contract audit	N/A - native protocol asset BCH is the native asset of Bitcoin Cash; a token smart-contract audit is not applicable.
Highest price	\$3,785.82 on 19-Dec-2017. Current price is \$3,506.04 lower, or 92.61% below the ATH.
Lowest price	\$76.93 on 15-Dec-2018. Current price is \$202.85 higher, or 263.68% above the ATL.
Largest reduction - day	\$649.43 / 57.76% / 19-May-2021
Largest reduction - month	\$1,172.43 / 71.48% / May-2021
Largest reduction - year	\$1,308.87 / 79.80% / 2021
Open sources	Market data Primary / issuance / audit Historical reduction

BNB (BNB) - BNB Chain

Issuance	14-Jul-2017 - Initial token issuance / ICO period
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$98.954bn FDV: \$98.954bn Current price: \$743.13
Circulating supply	133.159m (66.58% of 200.000m maximum supply)
Independent smart-contract audit	N/A - native protocol asset BNB is currently the native asset of BNB Chain; the listed asset is not treated as an Ethereum token contract for this disclosure.
Highest price	\$1,369.99 on 13-Oct-2025. Current price is \$626.86 lower, or 45.76% below the ATH.
Lowest price	\$0.03982 on 18-Oct-2017. Current price is \$743.09 higher, or 1,866,120.72% above the ATL.
Largest reduction - day	\$7.71 / 46.45% / 12-Mar-2020
Largest reduction - month	\$4.91 / 49.95% / Nov-2018
Largest reduction - year	\$348.83 / 65.40% / 2022
Open sources	Market data Primary / issuance / audit Historical reduction

Bitcoin (BTC) - Bitcoin

Issuance	03-Jan-2009 - Genesis block
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$1.655tn FDV: \$1.655tn Current price: \$82,374.03
Circulating supply	20.096m (95.70% of 21.000m maximum supply)
Independent smart-contract audit	N/A - native protocol asset BTC is the native asset of Bitcoin; no token smart contract applies.
Highest price	\$126,080.00 on 06-Oct-2025. Current price is \$43,705.97 lower, or 34.67% below the ATH.
Lowest price	\$67.81 on 05-Jul-2013. Current price is \$82,306.22 higher, or 121,377.71% above the ATL.
Largest reduction - day	approx. \$2,941 / 37% / 12-Mar-2020
Largest reduction - month	approx. \$2,400 / 38% / Nov-2018
Largest reduction - year	approx. \$10,108 / 72.2% / 2018
Open sources	Market data Primary / issuance / audit Historical reduction

Dogecoin (DOGE) - Dogecoin

Issuance	06-Dec-2013 - Network launch
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$13.350bn FDV: \$13.350bn Current price: \$0.08544
Circulating supply	156.249bn - percentage of maximum supply not applicable
Independent smart-contract audit	N/A - native protocol asset DOGE is the native asset of Dogecoin; a token smart-contract audit is not applicable.
Highest price	\$0.7316 on 08-May-2021. Current price is \$0.64616 lower, or 88.32% below the ATH.
Lowest price	\$0.0000869 on 06-May-2015. Current price is \$0.08535 higher, or 98,219.37% above the ATL.
Largest reduction - day	approx. \$0.0269 / 54.45% / 30-Jan-2021
Largest reduction - month	approx. \$0.5289 / 71.47% / May-2021
Largest reduction - year	\$0.014994 / 88.20% / 2018
Open sources	Market data Primary / issuance / audit Historical reduction

Polkadot (DOT) - Polkadot

Issuance	26-May-2020 - Initial mainnet launch
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$1.998bn FDV: \$1.998bn Current price: \$1.17
Circulating supply	1.707bn (81.29% of 2.100bn maximum supply)
Independent smart-contract audit	N/A - native protocol asset DOT is the native asset of Polkadot; a token smart-contract audit is not applicable.
Highest price	\$54.98 on 04-Nov-2021. Current price is \$53.81 lower, or 97.87% below the ATH.
Lowest price	\$0.727 on 18-Aug-2026. Current price is \$0.44331 higher, or 60.98% above the ATL.
Largest reduction - day	\$26.74 / 62.84% / 19-May-2021
Largest reduction - month	\$36.20 / 72.72% / May-2021
Largest reduction - year	\$47.93 / 87.01% / 2021
Open sources	Market data Primary / issuance / audit Historical reduction

Ethereum (ETH) - Ethereum

Issuance	30-Jul-2015 - Frontier mainnet launch
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$305.031bn FDV: \$305.031bn Current price: \$2,497.82
Circulating supply	122.119m - percentage of maximum supply not applicable
Independent smart-contract audit	N/A - native protocol asset ETH is the native protocol asset of Ethereum, not an ERC-20 token contract.
Highest price	\$4,946.05 on 24-Aug-2025. Current price is \$2,448.23 lower, or 49.50% below the ATH.
Lowest price	\$0.433 on 19-Oct-2015. Current price is \$2,497.39 higher, or 576,763.58% above the ATL.
Largest reduction - day	approx. \$87 / 45% / 12-Mar-2020
Largest reduction - month	approx. \$103 / 49% / Nov-2018
Largest reduction - year	\$3,019.17 / 77.40% / 2022
Open sources	Market data Primary / issuance / audit Historical reduction

EURC (EURC) - Ethereum

Issuance	30-Jun-2022 - Circle launched Euro Coin (later renamed EURC)
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$484.308m FDV: \$489.904m Current price: \$1.12
Circulating supply	432.673m - percentage of maximum supply not applicable
Independent smart-contract audit	Yes - issuer states each EURC smart contract is independently audited before launch/upgrade Most recent audit date: Not publicly specified Circle states that firms including ChainSecurity, Kudelski and Halborn audit every EURC smart contract before launch or upgrade.
Highest price	\$1.30 on Dec-2025. Current price is \$0.18066 lower, or 13.90% below the ATH.
Lowest price	\$0.9567 on Sep-2022. Current price is \$0.16264 higher, or 17.00% above the ATL.
Largest reduction - day	EUR 0.0585 / 5.81% / 17-Feb-2024
Largest reduction - month	\$0.1333 / 12.23% / Sep-2022
Largest reduction - year	\$0.20 / 16.53% / 2024
Open sources	Market data Primary / issuance / audit Historical reduction

Chainlink (LINK) - Ethereum

Issuance	19-Sep-2017 - Token generation / public sale period
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$9.635bn FDV: \$12.879bn Current price: \$12.88
Circulating supply	748.100m (74.81% of 1.000bn maximum supply)
Independent smart-contract audit	Yes - independent smart-contract audit identified Most recent audit date: Sep-2017 Chainlink's official LINK token repository links a security audit for the v0.4 contracts used for the 2017 Ethereum deployment.
Highest price	\$52.70 on 10-May-2021. Current price is \$39.82 lower, or 75.56% below the ATH.
Lowest price	\$0.1482 on 29-Jun-2018. Current price is \$12.73 higher, or 8,590.10% above the ATL.
Largest reduction - day	\$24.21 / 54.21% / 19-May-2021
Largest reduction - month	\$38.01 / 71.74% / May-2021
Largest reduction - year	\$41.97 / 79.21% / 2021
Open sources	Market data Primary / issuance / audit Historical reduction

Litecoin (LTC) - Litecoin

Issuance	13-Oct-2011 - Network launch
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$4.979bn FDV: \$4.979bn Current price: \$64.09
Circulating supply	77.696m (92.50% of 84.000m maximum supply)
Independent smart-contract audit	N/A - native protocol asset LTC is the native asset of Litecoin; a token smart-contract audit is not applicable.
Highest price	\$410.26 on 09-May-2021. Current price is \$346.17 lower, or 84.38% below the ATH.
Lowest price	\$1.15 on 13-Jan-2015. Current price is \$62.94 higher, or 5,472.72% above the ATL.
Largest reduction - day	\$168.31 / 53.84% / 19-May-2021
Largest reduction - month	\$295.24 / 71.45% / May-2021
Largest reduction - year	\$309.38 / 74.87% / 2021
Open sources	Market data Primary / issuance / audit Historical reduction

Solana (SOL) - Solana

Issuance	16-Mar-2020 - Mainnet Beta launch
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$65.143bn FDV: \$70.318bn Current price: \$110.66
Circulating supply	588.698m - percentage of maximum supply not applicable
Independent smart-contract audit	N/A - native protocol asset SOL is the native asset of Solana; a token smart-contract audit is not applicable.
Highest price	\$293.31 on 19-Jan-2025. Current price is \$182.65 lower, or 62.27% below the ATH.
Lowest price	\$0.5008 on 11-May-2020. Current price is \$110.16 higher, or 21,995.98% above the ATL.
Largest reduction - day	\$63.44 / 32.46% / 07-Sep-2021
Largest reduction - month	\$127.62 / 43.13% / Jan-2025
Largest reduction - year	\$258.24 / 99.44% / 2021
Open sources	Market data Primary / issuance / audit Historical reduction

Uniswap (UNI) - Ethereum

Issuance	16-Sep-2020 - UNI token introduced / retrospective airdrop
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$4.624bn FDV: \$6.560bn Current price: \$7.40
Circulating supply	625.026m (62.50% of 1.000bn maximum supply)
Independent smart-contract audit	No token-specific independent audit identified in sources reviewed Protocol and governance-related contracts have undergone various audits, but no independent audit specifically of the original UNI token contract was identified in the sources reviewed.
Highest price	\$44.92 on 03-May-2021. Current price is \$37.52 lower, or 83.53% below the ATH.
Lowest price	\$1.03 on 17-Sep-2020. Current price is \$6.37 higher, or 618.30% above the ATL.
Largest reduction - day	\$19.76 / 55.26% / 19-May-2021
Largest reduction - month	\$32.01 / 71.19% / May-2021
Largest reduction - year	\$40.56 / 90.21% / 2021
Open sources	Market data Primary / issuance / audit Historical reduction

Tether USDt (USDT) – Tron, Ethereum

Issuance	06-Oct-2014 - First USDt issuance, initially on Bitcoin via the Omni Layer
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$184.122bn FDV: \$189.585bn Current price: \$0.9993 (retrieved 12-Oct-2026)
Circulating supply	184.251bn - no fixed maximum supply; percentage of maximum supply not applicable
Independent smart-contract audit	Yes - independent Ethereum token-contract audits identified Latest identified audit date: 10-Jul-2019 Callisto Network's audit is linked from the Ethereum contract record. Audit coverage of other networks and later contract versions is not established by this report. Financial and reserve audits are separate from smart-contract audits.
Highest price	\$1.32 in Jul-2018 (CoinGecko). Current price is \$0.3207 lower, or 24.30% below the ATH, using the displayed rounded prices.
Lowest price	\$0.5725 in Mar-2015 (CoinGecko). Current price is \$0.4268 higher, or 74.55% above the ATL, using the displayed rounded prices.
Largest reduction - day	Pending verification - public sources report conflicting single-day declines. Absolute amount, percentage and date require validation against a consistent historical price series.
Largest reduction - month	Pending verification - absolute amount, percentage and month require validation against a consistent historical price series with sufficient early-period coverage.
Largest reduction - year	Pending verification - absolute amount, percentage and year require validation. A calendar-year high-low range must not be treated as a chronological price reduction without checking the order of the observations.
Open sources	Market data Issuance Audit Earlier audit History

Stellar (XLM) - Stellar

Issuance	31-Jul-2014 - Stellar network launch
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$6.839bn FDV: \$9.757bn Current price: \$0.19513
Circulating supply	35.048bn - percentage of maximum supply not applicable
Independent smart-contract audit	N/A - native protocol asset XLM is the native asset of Stellar; a token smart-contract audit is not applicable.
Highest price	\$0.8756 on 03-Jan-2018. Current price is \$0.68047 lower, or 77.71% below the ATH.
Lowest price	\$0.0004761 on 05-Mar-2015. Current price is \$0.19466 higher, or 40,886.03% above the ATL.
Largest reduction - day	\$0.36979 / 55.84% / 19-May-2021
Largest reduction - month	\$0.54794 / 85.99% / Nov-2024
Largest reduction - year	\$0.67391 / 84.45% / 2021
Open sources	Market data Primary / issuance / audit Historical reduction

XRP (XRP) - XRP Ledger

Issuance	Jun-2012 - XRP Ledger launch / initial XRP creation
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$88.307bn FDV: \$139.943bn Current price: \$1.40
Circulating supply	63.093bn (63.09% of 100.000bn maximum supply)
Independent smart-contract audit	N/A - native protocol asset XRP is the native asset of the XRP Ledger; a token smart-contract audit is not applicable.
Highest price	\$3.65 on 17-Jul-2025. Current price is \$2.25 lower, or 61.65% below the ATH.
Lowest price	\$0.002686 on 21-May-2014. Current price is \$1.40 higher, or 52,008.41% above the ATL.
Largest reduction - day	\$1.031 / 36.68% / 03-Feb-2025
Largest reduction - month	\$1.554 / 63.96% / Jan-2018
Largest reduction - year	\$2.526 / 86.88% / 2024
Open sources	Market data Primary / issuance / audit Historical reduction

TRX – (TRON)

Issuance	Sep-2017 - Initial token issuance / ICO period. TRON mainnet launched on 31-May-2018.
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$31.475bn FDV: \$31.475bn Current price: \$0.3313
Circulating supply	94.994bn - no fixed maximum supply; percentage of maximum supply not applicable.
Independent smart-contract audit	N/A - native protocol asset. TRX is the native asset of the TRON network; a token smart-contract audit is not applicable to native TRX.
Highest price	\$0.4313 in Dec-2024. Current price is \$0.1000 lower, or 23.19% below the ATH, calculated from the displayed prices.
Lowest price	\$0.001804 in Nov-2017. Current price is \$0.329496 higher, or 18,264.75% above the ATL, calculated from the displayed prices.
Largest reduction - day	40.76% / 12-Mar-2020 — CoinGlass's reported largest single-day loss.
Largest reduction - month	Approx. \$0.0554 / 41.93% / May-2021 — opening-to-closing price decline.
Largest reduction - year	Approx. \$0.0259 / 57.86% / 2018 — opening-to-closing price decline.
Open sources	Market data Primary / issuance Historical data

Tezos (XTZ) - Tezos

Issuance	30-Jun-2018 - Betanet / genesis; mainnet followed in Sep-2018
Market data	Market capitalisation: \$328.154m FDV: \$334.120m Current price: \$0.29886
Circulating supply	1.098bn - percentage of maximum supply not applicable
Independent smart-contract audit	N/A - native protocol asset XTZ is the native asset of Tezos; a token smart-contract audit is not applicable.
Highest price	\$9.12 on 04-Oct-2021. Current price is \$8.82 lower, or 96.72% below the ATH.
Lowest price	\$0.1918 on 07-Dec-2018. Current price is \$0.10706 higher, or 55.82% above the ATL.
Largest reduction - day	\$1.2064 / 47.69% / 12-Mar-2020
Largest reduction - month	\$5.982 / 71.14% / May-2021
Largest reduction - year	\$7.206 / 78.75% / 2021
Open sources	Market data Primary / issuance / audit Historical reduction